# Python (Data Analytics)



01

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### **Introduction to Python**

- History of Python
- Why learn python?
- · Python Installation
- Python Interpreter and IDE

### **Python Basic Concepts**

- · Data types
- · Statements & Comments
- Keywords
- Variables
- Indentation
- Dynamic Typing
- User Input

#### **Control Flow**

- If statement
- If-else
- If-elif-else
- Nested if-else
- while loop
- for loop
- Nested for loop
- Nester while loop
- Pass,Break & continue

#### **Functions**

- Explore Builtin Functions
- User Defined Functions
- · Defining function
- · Calling a Function
- Return statement
- Function with parameter and without parameter
- · Scope of variable
- Recursive & lambda Functions

# **Modules & Packages**

- · What is module?
- · Importing & creating a module
- · Reloading a module
- · What is a package?
- · Importing & creating a module
- · Installing third party packages

# Python (Data Analytics)



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### **Strings**

- · What is a String?
- · String Creation
- · Accessing elements of a string
- Escape Sequence
- · String methods
- String formatting

07

#### List

- What is a List?
- · List Creation
- · Accessing elements of a List
- · List methods
- · List Comprehension
- · Matrix operations using list

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### **Tuple**

- · What is a Tuple?
- Tuple Creation
- · Accessing elements of a Tuple
- · Tuple methods
- · List vs Tuples

09

# **Dictionary**

- · What is a Dictionary?
- Dictionary Creation
- · Accessing elements of a Dictionary
- · Dictionary methods
- Dictionary Comprehension

#### Set

- · What is a Set?
- · Set Creation
- · Accessing elements of a Set
- · Set methods
- Set Comprehension

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### **File Handling**

- File Operations
- File modes
- · Write, read, append to a file
- · File positions
- Pickle Module

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### **Exception Handling**

- · What is Exception Handling?
- · Exception handling techniques
- Detecting Exception (try)
- Catching exceptions (catch)
- · Catching multiple exceptions
- · Raising exception (raise) Finally block

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## **Object Oriented Programming**

- · What is Object Oriented Programming?
- · Class vs Object
- · Method vs Functions
- Types of Methods & Attributes
- · Method Overloading and Method Overriding
- Encapsulation, Polymorphism, Abstraction & Inheritance

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### **Python to Database Connection**

- Introduction to MySQL connector
- Connecting to the MySQL database from Python
- My SQL, Creating a table by MySQL
- · Performing SQL Operations

# **Python libraries**

- NumPy
- Pandas

# **Descriptive Statistics**

- Measure of Central Tendency
- Measure of Dispersion
- · Measure of Shape

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# **Probability and Sampling**

- · Conditional Probability
- · Bayes theorem

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# **Probability Distribution**

- Guassian distribution
- · Binomial distribution

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#### Inferential statistics

- · Central limit theorem
- Confidence interval

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### **Data Visualization**

· Matplotlib and Seaborn

### **Hypothesis testing**

- Z-test
- T-test
- Chi-square test
- Annova test
- Correlation test

### Add ons

- Problem Solving Session
- Project
- Assignments on each topics
- Tips on resume and interview preparations

# **SQL For Data Analytics**



01

# Introduction to BigQuery

- · What is BigQuery?
- · BigQuery interface and UI walkthrough
- · Datasets, tables, and projects

02

## **Data Extraction & Basic SQL Syntax**

- · Writing basic SELECT queries
- Specifying columns and using aliases
- · Filtering data with WHERE
- Sorting results using ORDER BY
- · Limiting rows with LIMIT

03

# **String & Data Cleaning Functions**

- TRIM, UPPER, LOWER, REPLACE
- Regular expressions with REGEXP\_EXTRACT, REGEXP\_REPLACE
- · Removing duplicates

04

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# **Data Filtering & Conditional Logic**

- Logical operators: AND, OR, NOT
- Comparison operators: =, !=, LIKE, IN, BETWEEN
- Handling NULLs: IS NULL, IS NOT NULL, IFNULL, COALESCE
- Conditional statements: CASE WHEN, IF

# **Joins & Set Operations**

- Types of joins: INNER, LEFT, RIGHT, FULL OUTER, CROSS
- Join conditions and best practices
- Multi-table joins
- Set operations: UNION, INTERSECT, EXCEPT

# **SQL For Data Analytics**



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### Aggregation & Grouping

- Aggregate functions: SUM(), AVG(), MIN(), MAX(), COUNT()
- · GROUP BY clause
- Using HAVING
- · Nested aggregation

07

# **Subqueries & CTEs**

- Using subqueries in SELECT, FROM, and WHERE clauses
- Common Table Expressions (CTE) with WITH

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### Window Functions

- Introduction to window functions vs. aggregates
- Key functions: ROW\_NUMBER(), RANK(), DENSE\_RANK(), LAG(), LEAD(), NTILE()
- Partitioning and ordering data with OVER()
- · Running totals, moving averages

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### **Date & Time Functions**

- Working with DATE, DATETIME, TIMESTAMP types
- Functions: CURRENT\_DATE, DATE\_DIFF, DATE\_TRUNC, FORMAT\_DATE

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# Case Study

- Real-world dataset
- Tasks involving joins, window functions, aggregations, and date logic
- Students write and present analytical queries and insights

# PowerBI & Advanced Excel



01

#### Get or connect to data

- Identify and connect to data sources or a shared semantic model
- · Change data source settings, including credentials and privacy levels
- · Choose between Direct Query and Import
- · Create and modify parameters

02

### Profile and clean the data

- · Evaluate data, including data statistics and column properties
- Resolve inconsistencies, unexpected or null values, and data quality issues
- Resolve data import errors

03

### Transform and load the data

- Select appropriate column data types
- Create and transform columns
- · Group and aggregate rows
- Pivot, unpivot, and transpose data
- · Convert semi-structured data to a table
- · Create fact tables and dimension tables
- Identify when to use reference or duplicate queries and the resulting impact
- Merge and append queries
- Identify and create appropriate keys for relationships
- · Configure data loading for queries

04

### Design and implement a data model

- Configure table and column properties
- Implement role-playing dimensions
- · Define a relationship's cardinality and cross-filter direction
- · Create a common date table
- Identify use cases for calculated columns and calculated tables

05

# Create single aggregation measures

- Use the CALCULATE function
- Implement time intelligence measures
- Use basic statistical functions
- Create semi-additive measures
- Create a measure by using quick measures
- Create calculated tables or columns
- Create calculation groups

# **PowerBI & Advanced Excel**



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## Optimize model performance

- Improve performance by identifying and removing unnecessary rows and columns
- Identify poorly performing measures, relationships, and visuals by using Performance Analyzer and DAX query view
- Improve performance by reducing granularity

## Create reports

- · Select an appropriate visual
- · Format and configure visuals
- · Apply and customize a theme
- Apply conditional formatting
- · Apply slicing and filtering
- · Configure the report page
- · Choose when to use a paginated report
- · Create visual calculations by using DAX

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## Enhance reports for usability and storytelling

- Configure bookmarks
- Create custom tooltips
- Edit and configure interactions between visuals
- · Configure navigation for a report
- Apply sorting to visuals
- Configure sync slicers
- · Group and layer visuals by using the Selection pane
- · Configure drill through navigation
- Configure export settings
- Design reports for mobile devices
- Enable personalized visuals in a report
- Design and configure Power BI reports for accessibility
- Configure automatic page refresh

# Identify patterns and trends

- Use the Analyze feature in Power BI
- Use grouping, binning, and clustering
- · Use Al visuals
- Use reference lines, error bars, and forecasting
- · Detect outliers and anomalies

# PowerBI & Advanced Excel



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### **Data Gateways**

- Introduction to Data Gateways
- · How Data Gateways work
- Connect to an on premise Data Source by using a Data Gateway
- Download Data Gateway
- Installing a Data Gateway
- Manage Data Gateway
- Add and Remove Administrators
- Add Data Source, Add or Remove Users to a Data Source
- Refresh On Premise Data
- Configuring Automatic Refresh using Schedules

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### Create and manage workspaces and assets

- Create and configure a workspace
- Configure and update a workspace app
- Publish, import, or update items in a workspace
- · Create dashboards
- Choose a distribution method
- · Configure subscriptions and data alerts
- · Promote or certify Power BI content
- · Identify when a gateway is required
- Configure a semantic model scheduled refresh

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# Secure and govern Power BI items

- Assign workspace roles
- · Configure item-level access
- · Configure access to semantic models
- · Implement row-level security roles
- Configure row-level security group membership
- Apply sensitivity labels

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### Introduction to Advanced Excel

- Navigating the Excel interface (cells, ranges, ribbons, sheets)
- · Data types: text, numbers, dates
- · Absolute vs. relative references
- Basic formulas: SUM, AVERAGE, COUNT, MIN, MAX
- Logical formulas: IF, AND, OR, IFERROR
- Lookup functions:
- VLOOKUP / HLOOKUP
- XLOOKUP

# PowerBI & Advanced Excel



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# **Dynamic Arrays and Pivot table**

- · What are dynamic arrays?
- SEQUENCE, SORT, SORTBY, FILTER, UNIQUE
- · Creating Pivot Tables and Pivot Charts
- Row, Column, Values, and Filter areas
- · Grouping data (dates, numbers)
- Calculated fields in PivotTables
- · Slicers for filtering

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### Statistical Functions and Macros

- · Descriptive stats: MEDIAN, MODE
- Percentile analysis: PERCENTILE, QUARTILE, RANK
- · Correlation: CORREL

# **Project**

# **Tableau**



01

#### Connect to data sources

- · Identify data source
- Determine live connection vs. extract
- · Connect to extracts
- · Connect to files
- Connect to relational databases
- · Connect to published data sources from a Tableau Server or Tableau Cloud site
- Replace the connected data source with another data source for an existing chart or sheet

02

### Prepare data for analysis

- · Assess data quality (completeness, consistency, accuracy)
- · Perform cleaning operations
- · Organize data fields into folders
- Use multiple data sources (establish relationships, create joins, union tables)
- · Prepare data by using Data Interpreter, pivot, and split
- · Create extract and data source filters

03

### **Customize fields**

- Change default field properties (types, sorting, etc.)
- · Rename columns
- · Choose when to convert between discrete and continuous
- Choose when to convert between dimension and measure
- Create aliases

04

### Create calculated fields

- · Write date calculations
- · Write string functions
- · Write logical and Boolean expressions
- · Write number functions
- · Write type conversion functions
- · Write aggregate functions
- · Write basic spatial calculations

05

#### Create table calculations

- Moving average and window average
- · Percent of total
- Running total
- · Difference and percent of difference
- Percentile
- Index
- Ranking
- Apply quick table calculations
- · Customize table calculations

# **Tableau**



06

#### Create and use filters

- · Apply filters to dimensions and measures
- Configure filter settings including Top N, Bottom N, include, exclude, wildcard, and conditional
- · Add filters to context
- · Apply filters to multiple sheets and data sources

07

### Create parameters to enable interactivity

- · In calculations
- With filters
- · With reference lines
- · Set parameters to dynamically refresh

08

### Structure the data

- Sets
- Bins
- · Hierarchies
- Groups

09

### Map data geographically

- · Create symbol maps
- · Create density maps
- · Create choropleth maps (filled maps)
- · Create mark layers

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### Summarize, model, and customize data by using the Analytics pane

- · Totals and subtotals
- · Reference lines
- · Reference bands
- · Average lines
- · Trend lines
- · Distribution bands
- · Forecast by using default settings
- · Customize a data forecasting model

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## Create Level of Detail (LOD) calculations

- · Write FIXED LOD calculations
- · Write INCLUDE LOD calculations
- · Write EXCLUDE LOD calculations
- · Write nested LOD calculations

# **Tableau**



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#### Create charts

- Create basic charts from scratch (bar, line, pie, highlight table, scatter plot, histogram, tree map, bubbles, data tables, Gantt, box plots, area, dual axis, combo)
- · Sort data (including custom sort)

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#### Create dashboards and stories

- · Combine sheets into a dashboard by using containers and layout options
- · Add objects (containers, images, text)
- · Create stories using story points

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### Add interactivity to dashboards

- · Use filter in a dashboard
- · Add filter, URL, and highlight actions
- · Create interactivity using dynamic zone visibility
- · Add navigation buttons
- · Create interactivity using set and parameter actions
- · Create show/hide buttons for dashboard objects

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### Format workbooks, worksheets, and dashboards

- · Apply color, font, shapes, styling
- · Add custom shapes and color palettes
- · Add annotations
- · Customize tooltips
- · Apply padding
- Format gridlines, row-level and column-level bands, and shading
- · Create a responsive design for specific device layouts

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#### **Publish Content**

- Publish a workbook
- · Publish a data source from Desktop or Prep
- · Export content
- · Publish a flow

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### Schedule data updates

· Schedule data extract refreshes

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### Manage published workbooks

- · Create alerts
- · Create subscriptions
- · Create and save custom views
- Understand user roles and permissions
- Customize and distribute a published workbook